

RNI. Reg. No. MEGENG/2017/74683  
ISSN. 2581-5253

Volume II

# ECHOES FROM THE HILLS

*An Interdisciplinary Journal*



December 2018

**Printed by : Shri. Lamshanbor Ropmay**  
Shandora Press  
Room 32 / 33 (1<sup>st</sup> Floor), Synod Complex,  
Mawkhair, Shillong - 79 3001, Meghalaya, India

**Published by : Dr. K. D. Ramsiej**  
Principal, Shillong College  
Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah,  
Shillong - 793 003, Meghalaya, India  
Email id: shillcoll@yahoo.co.in  
and

**Printed at : Shandora Press**  
Room 32 / 33 (1<sup>st</sup> Floor), Synod Complex,  
Mawkhair, Shillong - 79 3001, Meghalaya, India  
Email id: shandorapress17@gmail.com  
and

**Published at : Shillong College**  
Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah,  
Shillong - 793 003, Meghalaya, India.

**Editor : Dr. S. Khyriemmujaat**  
Assistant Professor,  
Department of Sociology, Shillong College.  
Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah,  
Shillong - 793 003, Meghalaya, India  
Email id: editorechoes@shillongcollege.ac.in

**Echoes from the Hills**  
ISSN : 2581-5253

**Advisory Board**

**Dr. K. D. Ramsiej,**  
Principal, Shillong College  
Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah,  
Shillong - 793 003, Meghalaya, India  
Email id: shillcoll@yahoo.co.in

**Prof. B. Myrboh**  
President, Governing Body of Shillong College &  
Former Pro Vice Chancellor, NEHU,  
Umshing Mawkynroh, Shillong - 793 022  
Email id: bmyrboh@nehu.ac.in

**Prof. A. K. Nongkynrih,**  
Head, Department of Sociology, NEHU,  
Umshing Mawkynroh, Shillong - 793 022  
Email id: aknongkynrih@nehu.ac.in

**Prof. B. Lyngdoh,**  
Assistant Professor, Department of Tourism, NEHU,  
Umshing Mawkynroh, Shillong - 793 022  
Email id: benjamin21in@yahoo.co.in

**Dr. E. Kharkongor,**  
Associate Professor, Department of Economics,  
& Co-ordinator IQAC, Shillong College  
Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah,  
Shillong - 793 003, Meghalaya, India  
Email id: iqac.sc@gmail.com

***“Echoes from the Hills”** is an interdisciplinary peer reviewed, annual academic journal. The term “interdisciplinary” connotes improved communication across disciplines that foster mutual understanding. This, in turn, advances our understanding of the deeply complex issues that underpin contemporary society. Acknowledging the need for diversity and integrity in speaking to these issues, Echoes from the Hills publishes manuscripts from a wide range of disciplines and encourages approaches to topics that use multiple and mutually supporting forms of analysis. The journal is committed to showcasing and publishing innovative scholarly writing from established and emerging academicians and professionals around the world with a hope to promote dialogue, reflection, inquiry, discussion, solutions and action. The Annual academic journal which is Interdisciplinary in nature will focus on a theme to allow a holistic representation of works from different aspects.*

*The Theme of this Second Volume :*

***“Modern Environments: Emerging Trends”***

---

## **Editorial Board**

### **Editor -**

**Dr. S. Khyriemmujaat,**

*Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Shillong College.*

*Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah, Shillong - 793 003, Meghalaya, India*

*Email id: editorechoes@shillongcollege.ac.in*

### **Joint Editors -**

**Ms. A. B. Basaiawmoit,**

*Assistant Professor, Department of English, Shillong College.*

*Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah, Shillong - 793 003, Meghalaya, India*

*Email id: abasaiaw\_eng@shillongcollege.ac.in*

**Ms. I. S. Warjri,**

*Associate Professor, Department of English, Shillong College.*

*Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah, Shillong - 793 003, Meghalaya, India*

*Email id: iswarjri\_eng@shillongcollege.ac.in*

### **Editorial Assistants -**

**Ms. P. Khonglah,** *Assistant Professor,*

*Department of Commerce, Shillong College.*

*Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah, Shillong - 793003, Meghalaya, India*

*Email id: pkhonglah\_com@shillongcollege.ac.in*

**Dr. (Mrs) E. M. Pala,** *Assistant Professor,*

*Department of Zoology, Shillong College.*

*Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah, Shillong - 793003, Meghalaya, India*

*Email id: epala\_zoo@shillongcollege.ac.in*

**Dr. B. Laloo,** *Assistant Professor,*

*Department of Chemistry, Shillong College.*

*Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah, Shillong - 793003, Meghalaya, India*

*Email id: badaker.laloo@shillongcollege.ac.in*

**Ms. Kareen M. A. Kharsohtun,** *Assistant Professor,*

*Department of Sociology, Shillong College.*

*Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah, Shillong - 793003, Meghalaya, India*

*Email id: kareen.sohtun@shillongcollege.ac.in*

**Mr. T. S. Warjri,** *Assistant Professor,*

*Department of Computer Science & Application, Shillong College.*

*Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah, Shillong - 793003, Meghalaya, India*

*Email id: teibor.warjri@shillongcollege.ac.in*

**Mr. D. Thabah,** *Assistant Professor,*

*Department of Computer Science & Application, Shillong College.*

*Boyce Road, Laitumkhrah, Shillong - 793003, Meghalaya, India*

*Email id: donald.thabah@shillongcollege.ac.in*

### **Copyright Notice:**

**Copyright © is reserved with**

**The Principal, Shillong College**

No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise without permission in writing from the publisher. View expressed in the article(s) in this journal are personal opinions of the contributors. Neither the Publisher nor the Editorial Board of "Echoes from the Hills" are responsible for them. Notwithstanding the effort to ensure precision and reliability of the contents in the articles yet the Editorial Board accepts no responsibility for veracity of claims of information provided by contributors. Individual authors can reproduce the work in other publication/s with an acknowledgement of its first publication in this journal.

### **Subscription :**

Individual and Institutional subscriptions are welcome.

Contact Us : [scjournal@shillongcollege.ac.in](mailto:scjournal@shillongcollege.ac.in)

Design & Layout : S. Lyndem & D. Thabah